# **Learning Progressions**



FOR THE NC STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS





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## NC ELA Standards — Learning Progressions

#### Formative Assessment and Learning Progressions

Formative assessment is a recursive process that occurs during instruction and uses evidence of student learning to adjust instruction to improve achievement (NC Department of Public Instruction, n.d.). The best formative assessments focus on timely information teachers can use to better support students in their learning and evidence students can use to actively manage and adjust their own learning. Through formative assessment, teachers can determine the pace at which students are learning; measure students' current knowledge of the topic, concept, or skill; uncover what students still need to learn; determine if learning opportunities are effective; and identify when instruction must be adapted.

#### Formative Assessment:

- Highlights the needs of each student
- Supports goal setting within the classroom curriculum
- Allows for monitoring of student progress on an ongoing basis
- Allows students to assume greater responsibility for monitoring and supporting their own learning
- Informs and targets next steps in instruction
- Allows teachers to provide descriptive feedback to students as to where they are in the learning process

#### **Using This Resource**

This resource is organized by grade-level to bring further clarity to the skills and expectations measured by the North Carolina English Language Arts Standard Course of Study (NCSCOS). Different from the Vertical Progression that shows how the standards build towards Career and College Readiness, each learning progression focuses on a singular standard and shows how the skills within the standard build towards mastery and extension.

When determining a student's skill set within each learning progression, it is important that teachers ensure the formative assessment aligns with the standards that were taught. With that in mind, if a student's skill set falls within beginning and/or progressing towards mastery of that particular standard, certain misunderstandings may be evident and/or the student may only have a simple understanding of one of more parts of that standard. If a student's skill set falls within applying, the student has shown evidence of mastery of some, if not all skills within that standard. When a student has shown consistent mastery of his/her grade-level expectations for a particular standard, then his or her skill set has moved into the extending phase, which prompts the teacher to provide more challenging learning opportunities.

Once teachers determine students' progress towards standards mastery, teachers can use this data to identify necessary strategies, scaffolds, supports, and/or extensions to meet students' needs.

\*Note: Students' skill set may fall across several parts of the learning progressions. ELA educators should use their professional judgement when determining needed supports and/or extensions for students.

#### **Other Considerations**

To reach true grade-level standards' expectations, students must be provided with grade-level, complex texts, topics, and tasks. When students are only provided with or exposed to independent, reading-level texts, they are not able to fully engage with the rigor expected of the skills found within their grade-level standards.

Grade-level proficiency in and instructional alignment to the NC ELA Standards requires students to apply the skills within the standards to grade-level, complex texts.

\*Note: While grade-level, complex texts should be used for core instruction, independent reading-level texts may be used for purposes of reading for enjoyment, wide reading, and/or scaffolding. Educators should use their professional judgement when determining the appropriate text for the appropriate purpose.

#### **Disclaimer**

Each learning progression shows the skills students should know and be able to do by the end of each grade and/or course. The learning progressions emphasize that standards' mastery is a growth process; the learning progressions should not be used to group, categorize, or track students. This resource is meant to help educators explore formative student data to avoid inequitable outcomes that limit the expectations held for students.

The substandards in L.3 and L.5 (K-12) are not separated from the main standard as seen in W.1 - W.3 and SL.1. The substandards are included in the progressions for L.3 and L.5 (K-12) as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of each of these grade-level standards.

# Reading Literature – Grade 5

STANDARD				
RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text	RL.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quote from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Quote from a text when drawing inferences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Quote accurately from a text when drawing inferences from the text</li> <li>Consistently demonstrate RL.5.1 grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of inferences drawn from the text</li> </ul>	

#### **STANDARD** RL.5.2 Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text. Beginning Progressing Applying Extending Determine a theme of a story, Identify when characters in a Determine how characters in a Demonstrate grade-level drama, or poem from details in story or drama respond to story or drama respond to proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level the text challenges challenges and/or an increasingly complex task □ Identify when a speaker in a Determine how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic poem reflects upon a topic Determine how a theme of a text is conveyed through □ Summarize the text, using the particular details theme and details from the text □ Provide a summary of the text □ Consistently demonstrate distinct from personal opinions RL.5.2 grade-level proficiency or judgments with an increasingly complex text and/or task

STANDARD			
RL.5.3 Compare and contrast two c	r more characters, settings, or events	s in a story or drama, drawing on spec	cific details in the text.
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>Describe two or more characters, settings, or events in story or drama</li> <li>Describe two or more settings in story or drama</li> <li>Describe two or more events in story or drama</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In a story or drama, compare two or more characters, settings, or events</li> <li>In a story or drama, contrast two or more characters, settings, or events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Draw on specific details in a story or drama, when comparing two or more characters, settings, or events</li> <li>Draw on specific details in a story or drama, when contrasting two or more characters, settings, or events</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes</li> <li>Describe how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.</li> </ul>

**RL.5.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, recognizing specific word choices that contribute to meaning and tone.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	Recognize that authors intentionally choose specific words	Recognizing specific word choices that contribute to meaning	Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level
Determine the meaning of phrases as they are used in a text	Understand that words can contribute to meaning	Recognizing specific word choices that contribute to tone	and/or an increasingly complex task
	Understand that words can	Consistently demonstrates	Analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning
	contribute to tone	grade-level proficiency with an	Ū.
		increasingly complex text and/or task	Analyze the impact of a specific word choice on tone

	STANDARD			
RL.5.5 Explain how chapters, scene	es, or stanzas provide the overall stru	cture of a particular story, drama, or p	poem.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Identify the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem	Determine how chapters, scenes, or stanzas provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem	<ul> <li>Explain how chapters, scenes, or stanzas provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text</li> <li>Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot</li> </ul>	

STANDARD				
RL.5.6 Describe how a narrator's or	RL.5.6 Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Identify the narrator's or speaker's point of view	<ul> <li>Describe the narrator's or speaker's point of view</li> <li>Identify the events in the text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describe how the narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text</li> </ul>	

STANDARD				
RL.5.7 Analyze how visual and mul	RL.5.7 Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text.			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Identify the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text	<ul> <li>Determine the visual elements that contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> <li>Determine the multimedia elements that contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Analyze how the visual elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> <li>Analyze how multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or aesthetics of a text</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Compare the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text</li> <li>Contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text</li> <li>Include contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive</li> </ul>	

	STANDARD			
RL.5.9 Compare and contrast storie	RL.5.9 Compare and contrast stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes and topics.			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>Identify the common themes of the stories in the same genre</li> <li>Identify the common topics of the stories in the same genre</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compare stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Compare stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar topics</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Contrasts stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Contrasts stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar topics</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Compare texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Compare texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar topics</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar topics</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar topics</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes</li> <li>Contrasts texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes</li> </ul>	

STANDARD				
<b>RL.5.10</b> By the end of grade 5, read and understand literature at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time. Connect prior knowledge and experiences to text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Read and understand literature at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently	Read and understand literature at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time	<ul> <li>Connect prior knowledge to literature</li> <li>Connect experiences to literature</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Read and understand literature within the 6-8 text complexity band proficiently and independently</li> <li>Read and understand literature within the 6-8 complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time</li> <li>Connect prior knowledge to literature</li> <li>Connect experiences to literature</li> </ul>	

# Reading Informational Text – Grade 5

	STANDARD				
RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text	RI.5.1 Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
<ul> <li>Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quote from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Quote from a text when drawing inferences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly</li> <li>Quote accurately from a text when drawing inferences from the text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly</li> </ul>		
		Consistently demonstrate RI.5.1 grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	Cite textual evidence to support analysis of inferences drawn from the text		

	STANDARD			
RI.5.2 Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Determine two or more main ideas of a text	Explain how the main ideas are supported by key details	<ul> <li>Summarize the text, using the main ideas and the supporting key details</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an unfamiliar text and/or increasingly complex task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Determine a central idea of a text</li> <li>Determine how the central idea of a text is conveyed through particular details</li> <li>Provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments</li> </ul>	

**RI.5.3** Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Identify the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text in a text	Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text in a text	<ul> <li>When explaining the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text in a text</li> <li>Base it on specific information in the text</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced in a text</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is illustrated in a text</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is illustrated in a text</li> <li>Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is illustrated in a text</li> </ul>

	STANDARD				
<b>RI.5.4</b> Determine the meaning of ge	eneral academic and domain-specific	words and phrases in a text relevant	to a grade 5 topic or subject area.		
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
<ul> <li>Identify general academic words in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area</li> <li>Identify domain-specific academic words in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Determine the meaning of general academic words in a text</li> <li>Determine the meaning of domain-specific words in a text</li> <li>Identify general academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area</li> <li>Identify domain-specific academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Determine the meaning of general academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area</li> <li>Determine the meaning of domain-specific phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text</li> <li>Determine the meaning of phrases as they are used in a text</li> <li>Analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning</li> </ul>		

	STANDARD				
RI.5.5 Compare and contrast the o	verall structure of events, ideas, conc	epts, or information in two or more te	xts.		
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
Identify the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two different texts	Describe the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information of each text	<ul> <li>Compare the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts</li> <li>Contrast the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text</li> <li>Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section contributes to the development of the ideas</li> </ul>		

	STANDARD			
RI.5.6 Analyze multiple accounts or	f the same event or topic, noting impo	ortant similarities and differences in th	e point of view they represent.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the common event or topic</li> <li>Identify the points of view represented in each account</li> </ul>	Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic	<ul> <li>Note important similarities in the point of view they represent</li> <li>Note important differences in the point of view they represent</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text</li> <li>Explain how an author's point of view or purpose is conveyed in the text</li> </ul>	

**RI.5.7** Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question or to solve a problem efficiently.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Identify information from multiple print or digital sources	Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources to answer a question or solve a problem	Demonstrate the ability to efficiently locate an answer to a question or to solve a problem, using information drawn from multiple print or digital sources	Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task
		Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	<ul> <li>Integrate information presented in different media or formats, including:</li> <li>Visually</li> <li>Quantitatively</li> <li>In words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue</li> </ul>

**RI.5.8** Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>Identify the reasons an author uses to support particular points in a text</li> <li>Identify evidence the author uses to support particular points in a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain how an author uses reasons to support particular points in a text</li> <li>Explain how an author uses evidence to support particular points in a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identifying which reasons support which point(s)</li> <li>Identifying which evidence supports which point(s)</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Trace the argument in a text</li> <li>Trace the specific claims in a text</li> <li>Evaluate the argument in a text</li> <li>Evaluate the specific claims in a text</li> <li>Distinguish claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not</li> </ul>

	STANDARD				
RI.5.9 Integrate information from se	everal texts on the same topic in orde	r to write or speak about the subject k	nowledgeably.		
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
Identify information from several texts on the same topic	Integrate information from several texts on the same topic	<ul> <li>Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Compare one author's presentation of events with that of another</li> <li>Contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another</li> </ul>		

STANDARD					
	<b>RI.5.10</b> By the end of grade 5, read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time. Connect prior knowledge and experiences to text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
<ul> <li>Independently read informational texts within the 4-5 text complexity band</li> <li>Proficiently read informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Independently read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>Proficiently read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 4-5 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Connect prior knowledge to informational text</li> <li>Connect experiences to informational text</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task</li> <li>Independently read informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band</li> <li>Proficiently read informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band</li> <li>Independently read and understand informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band</li> <li>Independently read and understand informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>Proficiently read and understand informational texts within the 6-8 text complexity band for sustained periods of time</li> <li>Connect prior knowledge to informational text</li> <li>Connect experiences to informational text</li> </ul>		

## Writing – Grade 5

STANDADD					
	STANDARD				
W.5.1 Write opinion pieces on topic	cs or texts, supporting a point of view	with reasons and information.			
a. Organize information and	ideas around a topic to plan and prep	pare to write.			
<ul> <li>b. Introduce a topic or text c support the writer's purpo</li> </ul>	learly, state an opinion, and create ar se.	n organizational structure in which ide	as are logically grouped to		
c. Provide logically ordered	reasons that are supported by facts a	nd details.			
-	using words, phrases, and clauses.				
5	ement or section related to the opinio	-			
	rt from peers and adults, develop and		ising, editing, rewriting, or		
trying a new approach, wi	th consideration to task, purpose, and				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
	<b>W</b> .	5.1	1		
Support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts	Provide reasons to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts	Provide information to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task		
	Identify information to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts	Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency			
	W.8	5.1a			
Gather information and ideas	Select information related to the topic	Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or		
	Select ideas related to the topic	Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	task		

	W.:	5.1b	
<ul> <li>Introduce the topic or text they are writing about</li> <li>State an opinion</li> <li>Clearly introduce the topic or text they are writing about</li> </ul>	Determine how to logically group ideas to support the writer's purpose	<ul> <li>Create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Introduce claim(s)</li> <li>Clearly organize the reasons and evidence</li> </ul>
		5.1c	
Identify reasons that are supported by facts and details	Determine how to logically order the reasons	<ul> <li>Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Support claim(s) with clear reasons</li> <li>Support claim(s) with relevant evidence</li> <li>Use credible sources</li> <li>Demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text</li> </ul>
		5.1d	
<ul> <li>Identify linking words to connect opinion and reasons</li> <li>Identify linking phrases to connect opinion and reasons</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect opinion and reasons</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Link opinion and reasons using clauses</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons by using</li> <li>Words</li> <li>Phrases</li> <li>Clauses</li> </ul>

	W.5.1e			
Identify how to relate a conclusion to the opinion	Identify appropriate concluding words to relate the conclusion to the opinion	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task	
		Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	Establish a formal style	
			Maintain a formal style	
	W.	5.1f		
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly	
<ul> <li>Determine the audience</li> <li>Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Determine the audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>		

	STAN		
	STAN	DARD	
	texts to examine a topic and convey	•	
a. Organize information and ide	as around a topic to plan and prepar	e to write.	
	vide a general observation and focus when useful to aiding comprehensior	, and group related information logica n.	Illy; include formatting,
c. Develop the topic with facts,	definitions, concrete details, quotatio	ns, or other information and example	s related to the topic.
d. Link ideas within and across	categories of information using word	s, phrases, and clauses.	
e. Use precise language and do	omain-specific vocabulary to inform a	bout or explain the topic.	
f. Provide a concluding stateme	ent or section related to the information	on or explanation presented.	
	om peers and adults, develop and st ation to task, purpose, and audience	rengthen writing as needed by revisir	ng, editing, rewriting, or trying a
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	<b>W</b> .	5.2	
Examine the topic	Select ideas	Write informative/ explanatory texts to:	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly
	Select information	Examine a topic	complex book, topic, and/or
	Organize ideas and information	Clearly convey ideas and information	task
		Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	
	W.\$	5.2a	
Gather information and ideas	Select information related to the topic	Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task
	Select ideas related to the topic	Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	

	W.5.2b				
□ Introduce a topic clearly	<ul> <li>Determine the general observation to present</li> <li>Determine the general focus to present</li> <li>Determine how to group related information logically</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide a general observation</li> <li>Provide a general focus</li> <li>Group related information logically</li> <li>When useful to aiding comprehension, include:         <ul> <li>Formatting</li> <li>Illustrations</li> <li>Multimedia</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Organize ideas, concepts, and information, using the following strategies:         <ul> <li>Definition</li> <li>Classification</li> <li>Comparison/contrast</li> <li>Cause/effect</li> </ul> </li> <li>Include graphics when useful to aiding comprehension</li> </ul>		
	W.(	5.2c			
<ul> <li>Develop the topic with facts</li> <li>Develop the topic with definitions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Determine appropriate concrete details for developing the topic</li> <li>Determine appropriate quotations for developing the topic</li> <li>Determine other information and examples appropriate for developing the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop the topic with:</li> <li>Concrete details</li> <li>Quotations</li> <li>Other information/examples related to the topic</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Develop the topic with:         <ul> <li>Relevant facts</li> <li>Relevant definitions</li> <li>Relevant concrete details</li> <li>Relevant quotations</li> <li>Other information/examples relevant to the topic</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		

	W.5.2d				
<ul> <li>Link ideas within categories of information using words</li> <li>Link ideas within categories of information using phrases</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect ideas within categories of information</li> <li>Determine how ideas connect across categories of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Link ideas within categories of information using clauses</li> <li>Identify linking words to connect ideas across categories of information</li> <li>Identify linking phrases to connect ideas across categories of information</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect ideas across categories of information</li> <li>Identify linking clauses to connect ideas across categories of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Link ideas across categories of information using:</li> <li>Words</li> <li>Phrases</li> <li>Clauses</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Determine the relationship among ideas and concepts</li> <li>Identify the appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among the ideas and concepts</li> <li>Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts</li> </ul>		
	W.:	5.2e			
<ul> <li>Become familiar with precise language related to the topic</li> <li>Become familiar with domain- specific vocabulary related to the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify precise language to inform about or explain the topic</li> <li>Identify domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use precise language to inform about or explain the topic</li> <li>Use domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task		

	W.	5.2f	
Provide a concluding statement or section	Determine how to relate the concluding statement or section to the information or explanation presented	<ul> <li>Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Determine the formality needed for the topic under study</li> <li>Establish a formal style</li> <li>Maintain a formal style</li> </ul>
	w	/.5.2g	
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly
<ul> <li>Determine the audience</li> <li>Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Determine the audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	

	STANDARD			
<ul> <li>W.5.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</li> <li>a. Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write.</li> <li>b. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</li> <li>c. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.</li> <li>d. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.</li> <li>e. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.</li> <li>f. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</li> <li>g. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience.</li> </ul>				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
	W.	5.3		
Choose real or imagined experiences or events to write about	<ul> <li>Organize event sequences clearly</li> <li>Select details needed to describe the real or imagined experiences or events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using:</li> <li>effective technique</li> <li>descriptive details</li> <li>clear event sequences</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using well-structured event sequences</li> </ul>	
	W.5.3a			
□ Gather information and ideas	<ul> <li>Select information related to the topic</li> <li>Select ideas related to the topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task	

	W.5.3b				
Organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally	Orient the reader by establishing a situation	Orient the reader by introducing a narrator	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task		
Determine details needed to prepare the reader for understanding the situation	<ul> <li>Determine details needed to prepare the reader for understanding the narrator</li> <li>Determine details needed to prepare the reader for understanding the characters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Orient the reader by introducing characters</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engage the reader</li> <li>Orient the reader by establishing a context</li> <li>Engage the reader by establishing a context</li> <li>Organize an event sequence</li> </ul>		
	 	5.3c	that unfolds logically		
<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of narrative techniques in writing</li> <li>Develop experiences and events by including:         <ul> <li>Dialogue</li> <li>Description</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of pacing in writing</li> <li>Determine additional narrative techniques needed for developing experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> <li>Determine pacing needed for developing experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use narrative techniques, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> <li>Use pacing to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>Use narrative techniques to develop characters</li> </ul>		

W.5.3d				
<ul> <li>Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of transitional clauses</li> <li>Determine transitional clauses needed to manage the sequence of events</li> </ul>	Use transitional clauses to manage the sequence of events	<ul> <li>Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>Use transition words to convey sequence</li> <li>Use transition phrases to convey sequence</li> <li>Use transition clauses to convey sequence</li> <li>Use transition clauses to convey sequence</li> <li>Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>Use transition words to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>Use transition phrases to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>Use transition phrases to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> <li>Use transition clauses to signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another</li> </ul>	

	W.5.3e				
<ul> <li>Determine concrete words needed to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Determine concrete phrases needed to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Determine sensory details needed to convey experiences and events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use concrete words to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Use concrete phrases to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Use sensory details to convey experiences and events</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use concrete words to convey experiences and events precisely</li> <li>Use concrete phrases to convey experiences and events precisely</li> <li>Use sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task</li> <li>Use precise words to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Use precise phrases to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Use relevant descriptive details to convey experiences and events</li> <li>Use sensory language to convey experiences and events</li> </ul>		
	W.	5.3f			
Provide a conclusion	Determine how to follow from the narrated experiences or events, when providing a conclusion	<ul> <li>Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task		

W.5.3g				
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly	
<ul> <li>from adults,</li> <li>Determine the audience</li> <li>Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Determine the audience</li> <li>Determine revisions needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> <li>Determine edits needed for audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from adults,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by revising, editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from adults,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>With guidance and support from peers,</li> <li>Develop writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Strengthen writing as needed by rewriting, or trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task</li> <li>With some guidance and support from peers and adults,</li> <li>Develop and strengthen writing as needed by:</li> <li>Revising, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Editing, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Rewriting, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>Trying a new approach, with consideration to task, purpose, and audience</li> </ul>	

#### STANDARD **W.5.4** With some guidance and support from adults, use digital tools and resources to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of word processing skills. Beginning Progressing Applying Extending With some guidance and With some guidance and Demonstrate sufficient Demonstrates grade-level support from adults, support from adults, command of word processing proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task skills Use digital tools and resources Use digital tools and resources to produce writing to interact with others □ Independently demonstrates □ Consistently demonstrates Use digital tools and resources □ Use digital tools and resources grade-level proficiency grade-level proficiency to publish writing to collaborate with others Demonstrate command of word □ Demonstrate command of word processing skills processing skills

STANDARD				
W.5.5 Conduct short research proje	cts that use several sources to build	knowledge through investigation of c	lifferent aspects of a topic.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Conduct short research projects	Investigate different aspects of a topic to build knowledge	<ul> <li>Use several sources to build knowledge</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Conduct short research projects to answer a question</li> <li>Draw on several sources</li> <li>Refocus the investigation when appropriate</li> </ul>	

STANDARD W.5.6 Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>Recall relevant information from experiences</li> <li>Gather relevant information from print and digital sources</li> <li>Provide a list of sources</li> </ul>	Summarize or paraphrase information in notes	<ul> <li>Summarize or paraphrase information in finished work</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex source, topic, and/or task</li> <li>Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources</li> <li>Assess the credibility of each source</li> <li>Quote or paraphrase the data</li> <li>Quote or paraphrase the conclusions of others</li> <li>Avoid plagiarism</li> <li>Provide basic bibliographic information for sources</li> </ul>	

## Speaking and Listening – Grade 5

#### STANDARD

**SL.5.1** Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- b. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- c. Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- d. Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	SL	.5.1	
<ul> <li>Engage in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> <li>Build on others' ideas in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Effectively engage in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> <li>Clearly express their own ideas when effectively engaging in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Effectively engage in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts:</li> <li>One-on-one</li> <li>In groups</li> <li>Teacher-led</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Effectively engage in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on issues</li> </ul>

	SL.5.1a			
Come to discussions prepared, having read and studied required material	Explicitly draw on preparation and other information known about the topic when engaging in collaborative discussions	<ul> <li>Explore the ideas under discussion, by explicitly drawing on preparation and other information known about the topic</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe</li> <li>Reflect on ideas under discussion</li> </ul>	
	SL.	5.1b		
<ul> <li>Help develop rules for discussions</li> <li>Understand agreed-upon rules for discussions</li> </ul>	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions	<ul> <li>Carry out assigned roles</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Follow rules for collegial discussions</li> <li>Set specific goals</li> <li>Set specific deadlines</li> <li>Define individual roles as needed</li> </ul>	
	SL.	5.1c		
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<ul> <li>Link to the remarks of others</li> <li>Evaluate the specificity of questions to pose ones that clarify or follow up on information</li> <li>Determine the specifics of a question to respond in a way that clarifies or follows up on information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pose specific questions to clarify or follow up on information</li> <li>Respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Make comments that contribute to the discussion</li> <li>Make comments that elaborate on the remarks of others</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>With elaboration and detail, pose and respond to specific questions</li> <li>Make comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion</li> </ul>	
	SL.	5.1d		
□ Review the key ideas expressed	Demonstrate understanding of the key ideas and comments shared during the discussion	<ul> <li>Draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through paraphrasing</li> </ul>	

STANDARD			
SL.5.2 Summarize a written text rea	ad aloud or information presented in d	liverse media and formats, including v	visually, quantitatively, and orally.
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>Determine the main ideas of a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats:</li> <li>Visually</li> <li>Quantitatively</li> <li>Orally</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Paraphrase the main ideas</li> <li>Paraphrase supporting details</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Summarize the text, media, or formats, using the main ideas, supporting details, and paraphrasing</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of information presented in diverse media and formats</li> <li>Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats</li> <li>Determine how information is related to the topic, text, or issue under study</li> <li>Explain how the information contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study</li> </ul>

STANDARD				
SL.5.3 Summarize the points a spea	aker makes and explain how each cla	aim is supported by reasons and evide	ence.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
<ul> <li>Identify the points made by the speaker</li> <li>Identify the claims made by the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Summarize the points a speaker makes</li> <li>Determine the reasons and</li> </ul>	Explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks	
speaker	evidence used by the speaker to support each claim	Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	<ul> <li>Delineate a speaker's argument</li> <li>Delineate a speaker's specific claims</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Distinguish claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not</li> </ul>	

STANDARD				
<b>SL.5.4</b> Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.				
Beginning	Beginning Progressing Applying Extending			
<ul> <li>Report on a topic or text</li> <li>Use appropriate facts</li> <li>Use relevant details</li> <li>Use descriptive details</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Present an opinion</li> <li>Use appropriate facts</li> <li>Use relevant details</li> <li>Use descriptive details</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sequence ideas logically</li> <li>Adapt speech to a variety of contexts</li> <li>Adapt speech to a variety of tasks</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Present claims and findings         <ul> <li>Use pertinent descriptions</li> <li>Use pertinent facts</li> <li>Use pertinent details</li> </ul> </li> <li>Accentuate main ideas or themes, using pertinents descriptions, facts, and details</li> </ul>	

**SL.5.5** Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Add visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes	Determine where multimedia components may aid in the development of main ideas or themes	Include multimedia components when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
		Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency	Determine where multimedia components aid in the clarification of information
			Determine where visual displays aid in the clarification of information
			Include multimedia components in presentations to clarify information
			Include visual displays in presentations to clarify information

**L.5.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking; demonstrate proficiency within the 4-5 grammar continuum.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Deginning	i rogressing		Extending
Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-3 Continua	Use abstract nouns (such as courage)	Consistently demonstrate a strong command of conventions within the K-5 Continua	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or
Demonstrate understanding of	Form and use progressive verb tenses		tasks
various states and conditions	Use modal auxiliaries		<ul> <li>Explain the function of verbals (such as gerunds or participles)</li> </ul>
Demonstrate understanding of shifts in verb tenses	<ul><li>(such as <i>may</i> or <i>must</i>)</li><li>❑ Convey sense of various states,</li></ul>		Form and use verbs in active and passive voice
Demonstrate understanding of how adjectives are ordered	and conditions		□ Form and use indicative,
within sentences according to conventional patterns	Correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense		imperative, interrogative, conditional moods
Demonstrate understanding of fragments	Form and use comparative and superlative adjectives		Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in voice and mood
Demonstrate understanding of run-ons	Order adjectives within sentences according to sentences actions.		Form and use transitive/intransitive verbs
Demonstrate understanding of	conventional patterns		
complex sentences	Use correlative conjunctions (such as <i>either/or</i> )		Form and use compound adjectives
Demonstrate understanding of prepositional phrases	Form and use superlative adverbs		Use adverbs that modify adjectives
Demonstrate understanding of			-
pronoun-antecedent agreement	Use relative adverbs		Use adverbs that modify adverbs

Demonstrate understanding of	Produce complete sentences,	Choose among simple,
the function of phrases and	while recognizing and correcting	compound, complex, and
clauses	inappropriate fragments and run-	compound-complex sentences
	on sentences	to signal differing relationships
Demonstrate understanding of independent and dependent	Produce, expand, and	among ideas
phrases and clauses	rearrange simple, compound,	Ensure that pronouns are in the
F	and complex sentences	proper case (subjective, objective, possessive)
	Form and use	
	prepositional phrases	Use intensive pronouns
	Ensure pronoun-antecedent	Recognize and correct
	agreement	inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person
	Use relative pronouns	·
		Recognize and correct vague
	Correctly use frequently	pronouns
	confused words (such as <i>to</i> , <i>two</i> , <i>too</i> )	Recognize and apply the
		nominative case and objective
	Explain the function of phrases	case
	and clauses	Evaluin the function of abrassa
	Recognize independent and	Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their
	dependent phrases and clauses	function in specific sentences
		Place phrases and clauses
		within a sentence and
		recognize/correct misplaced and dangling modifiers
		Form and use indirect/direct objects

**L.5.2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing; demonstrate proficiency within the 4-5 conventions continuum.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-3 Continua	<ul> <li>Use punctuation to separate items in a series</li> <li>Use a comma to set off the</li> </ul>	Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-5 Continua	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
Demonstrate understanding of	words <i>yes</i> and <i>no</i>		
punctuation to separate items in a series	Use a comma to set off a tag question from the rest of the		Use punctuation to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements
Demonstrate understanding of commas to set off the words	sentence		Use a comma to separate
yes and <i>no</i>	Use a comma to indicate a direct address		coordinate adjectives
Demonstrate understanding of commas to set off a tag question from the rest of a	Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles		Use punctuation to indicate a pause or break
sentence	of works		Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission
Demonstrate understanding of commas to indicate a direct address	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly		Use a semicolon to link two or more closely related independent clauses
Demonstrate understanding of underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles			Use a colon to introduce a list or quotation
Demonstrate understanding of spelling			Apply hyphen conventions
Sponing			Consistently apply conventional rules to spell words correctly

L.5.3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.

b. Compare and contrast the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems.

**Note:** Substandards "a" and "b" are not separated from the main standard, as seen in W.5.1 - W.5.3 and SL.5.1. The substandards L.5.3a and L.5.3b are included in the progression of L.5.3 as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of the standard.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Use knowledge of language	<ul> <li>Use language conventions when:</li> <li>Writing</li> <li>Speaking</li> <li>Reading</li> <li>Listening</li> <li>Recognize the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expand sentences for:         <ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Reader/listener interest</li> <li>Style</li> </ul> </li> <li>Combine sentences for:         <ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Reader/listener interest</li> <li>Style</li> </ul> </li> <li>Reduce sentences for:         <ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Reader/listener interest</li> <li>Style</li> </ul> </li> <li>Reduce sentences for:         <ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Reader/listener interest</li> <li>Style</li> </ul> </li> <li>Compare the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems</li> <li>Contrast the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks</li> <li>Vary sentence patterns for: <ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Reader/listener interest</li> <li>Style</li> </ul> </li> <li>Maintain consistency in style</li> <li>Maintain consistency in tone</li> </ul>

#### **STANDARD** L.5.4 Determine and/or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies: context clues, word parts and word relationships. Beginning Progressing Applying Extending Determine the meaning of □ Clarify the meaning of multiple-□ Choose flexibly from a range of Demonstrates grade-level unknown words and phrases meaning words and phrases strategies to determine and/or proficiency with increasingly based on grade-level reading based on grade-level reading clarify the meaning of words complex texts and content and content and phrases: □ Context clues □ Word parts □ Word relationships □ Reference materials □ Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.5.4 with grade-level texts

L.5.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and nuances in word meanings.

a. Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.

b. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.

**Note:** Substandard "a" and "b" is not separated from the main standard, as seen in W.5.1 - W.5.3 and SL.5.1. The substandard L.5.5a and L.5.5b is included in the progression of L.5.5 as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of the standard.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
<ul> <li>Recognize the meaning of:</li> <li>Common idioms</li> <li>Common adages</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Interpret figurative language in context, including:</li> <li>Similes</li> </ul>	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts
<ul> <li>Common proverbs</li> <li>Explain the meaning of:</li> </ul>	Metaphors	Demonstrate understanding of nuances in word meanings	Interpret figures of speech in context
<ul> <li>Common idioms</li> <li>Common adages</li> <li>Common proverbs</li> </ul>		Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.5.5 with grade- level texts	Distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations

STANDARD L.5.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships.			
<ul> <li>Understand grade-appropriate words and phrases:</li> <li>General academic words and phrases</li> <li>Domain-specific words and phrases</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate words and phrases:         <ul> <li>General academic words and phrases</li> <li>Domain-specific words and phrases</li> </ul> </li> <li>Accurately use grade-appropriate words and phrases:         <ul> <li>General academic words and phrases</li> <li>Domain-specific words and phrases</li> <li>Domain-specific words and phrases</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain- specific words and phrases that signal contrast</li> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain- specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain- specific words and phrases that signal other logical relationships</li> <li>Use accurately grade- appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal contrast</li> <li>Use accurately grade- appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Use accurately grade- appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Use accurately grade- appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal addition</li> <li>Use accurately grade- appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal other logical relationships</li> <li>Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.5.6 with grade-level texts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts and/or tasks</li> <li>Develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression</li> </ul>