Learning Progressions



FOR THE NC STANDARD COURSE OF STUDY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS





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NC ELA Standards — Learning Progressions

Formative Assessment and Learning Progressions

Formative assessment is a recursive process that occurs during instruction and uses evidence of student learning to adjust instruction to improve achievement (NC Department of Public Instruction, n.d.). The best formative assessments focus on timely information teachers can use to better support students in their learning and evidence students can use to actively manage and adjust their own learning. Through formative assessment, teachers can determine the pace at which students are learning; measure students' current knowledge of the topic, concept, or skill; uncover what students still need to learn; determine if learning opportunities are effective; and identify when instruction must be adapted.

Formative Assessment:

- Highlights the needs of each student
- Supports goal setting within the classroom curriculum
- Allows for monitoring of student progress on an ongoing basis
- Allows students to assume greater responsibility for monitoring and supporting their own learning
- Informs and targets next steps in instruction
- Allows teachers to provide descriptive feedback to students as to where they are in the learning process

Using This Resource

This resource is organized by grade-level to bring further clarity to the skills and expectations measured by the North Carolina English Language Arts Standard Course of Study (NCSCOS). Different from the Vertical Progression that shows how the standards build towards Career and College Readiness, each learning progression focuses on a singular standard and shows how the skills within the standard build towards mastery and extension.

When determining a student's skill set within each learning progression, it is important that teachers ensure the formative assessment aligns with the standards that were taught. With that in mind, if a student's skill set falls within beginning and/or progressing towards mastery of that particular standard, certain misunderstandings may be evident and/or the student may only have a simple understanding of one of more parts of that standard. If a student's skill set falls within applying, the student has shown evidence of mastery of some, if not all skills within that standard. When a student has shown consistent mastery of his/her grade-level expectations for a particular standard, then his or her skill set has moved into the extending phase, which prompts the teacher to provide more challenging learning opportunities.

Once teachers determine students' progress towards standards mastery, teachers can use this data to identify necessary strategies, scaffolds, supports, and/or extensions to meet students' needs.

*Note: Students' skill set may fall across several parts of the learning progressions. ELA educators should use their professional judgement when determining needed supports and/or extensions for students.

Other Considerations

To reach true grade-level standards' expectations, students must be provided with grade-level, complex texts, topics, and tasks. When students are only provided with or exposed to independent, reading-level texts, they are not able to fully engage with the rigor expected of the skills found within their grade-level standards.

Grade-level proficiency in and instructional alignment to the NC ELA Standards requires students to apply the skills within the standards to grade-level, complex texts.

*Note: While grade-level, complex texts should be used for core instruction, independent reading-level texts may be used for purposes of reading for enjoyment, wide reading, and/or scaffolding. Educators should use their professional judgement when determining the appropriate text for the appropriate purpose.

Disclaimer

Each learning progression shows the skills students should know and be able to do by the end of each grade and/or course. The learning progressions emphasize that standards' mastery is a growth process; the learning progressions should not be used to group, categorize, or track students. This resource is meant to help educators explore formative student data to avoid inequitable outcomes that limit the expectations held for students.

The substandards in L.3 and L.5 (K-12) are not separated from the main standard as seen in W.1 - W.3 and SL.1. The substandards are included in the progressions for L.3 and L.5 (K-12) as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of each of these grade-level standards.

	STANDARD			
RL.3.1 Ask and answer questions to	RL.3.1 Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Demonstrate understanding of key details	 Answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text Ask questions to demonstrate understanding of a text 	 Refer explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers, when answering questions Refer explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers, when asking questions Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences from the text 	

RL.3.2 Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures; determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is conveyed through key details in the text.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Recount stories from diverse cultures	Recount myths from diverse cultures	Explain how the central message, lesson, or moral is conveyed through key details	Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level
Recount fables from diverse cultures	Determine the central message, lesson, or moral	Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an	and/or an increasingly complex task
Recount folktales from diverse cultures		increasingly complex text and/or task	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text
			Summarize the text

	STANDARD			
RL.3.3 Describe characters in a sto	ry and explain how their actions contr	ibute to the sequence of events.		
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Describe characters in a story	 Describe characters' actions in a story Describe sequence of events Identify when the characters' actions contribute to the sequence of events 	 Explain how the characters' actions contribute to the sequence of events Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Draw on specific details in the text, when describing a character in depth Draw on specific details in the text, when describing the setting in depth Draw on specific details in the text, when describing the setting in depth Draw on specific details in the text, when describing an event in depth 	

STANDARD				
RL.3.4 Determine the meaning of w	ords and phrases as they are used in	a text, identifying words that impact	the meaning in a text.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Identify words that impact the meaning in a text	Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text	 Determine the meaning of phrases as they are used in a text Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Determine the meaning of words as they are used in a text Determine the meaning of phrases as they are used in a text Determine how the intended meaning of words affect meaning Determine how the intended meaning of phrases affect meaning 	

RL.3.5 Refer to parts of stories, dramas, and poems when writing or speaking about a text, using terms such as chapter, scene, and stanza; describe how each successive part builds on earlier sections.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Refer to parts of stories, dramas, and poems when writing or speaking about a text	 Use the term "chapter," when referring to parts of stories through writing or speaking Use the term "scene," when referring to parts of dramas through writing or speaking Use the term "stanza," when referring to parts of poems through writing or speaking Identify how each successive part builds on earlier sections 	 Describes how each successive part builds on earlier sections Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose Refer to the structural elements of poems and drama when writing or speaking about a text

	STANDARD			
RL.3.6 Distinguish their own point o	f view from that of the narrator or the	ose of the characters.		
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Identify their own point of view	Identify the narrator's or characters' point of views	 Distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the characters Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Compare the point of view from which different stories are narrated Contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated Contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated When comparing and contrasting the points of view, include the difference between first- and third-person narrations 	

PL 2.7 Explain how apositic conset		IDARD	
Beginning	Progressing	what is conveyed by the words in a st Applying	Extending
Determine what is conveyed by words in a story	 Identify the specific aspects of a text's illustrations that contribute to what is conveyed by the words in a story 	 Explain how the specific aspects of a text's illustrations contribute to what is conveyed by the words in a story Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text Identify where each version reflects specific descriptions in the text Identify where each version reflects specific directions in the text

RL.3.8 Not applicable in literature.

STANDARD				
RL.3.9 Compare and contrast the themes, settings, and plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
 Identify the themes of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters Identify the settings of stories 	 Compares the themes of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters Compares the settings of 	 Contrasts the themes of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters Contrasts the settings of stories 	Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task	
written by the same author about the same or similar characters	stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters	written by the same author about the same or similar characters	 In stories from different cultures, compare the use of similar Themes Topics 	
Identify the plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters	Compares the plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters	 Contrasts the plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Topics Patterns In myths from different cultures, compare the use of similar Themes Topics Patterns In traditional literature from different cultures, compare the use of similar Themes Topics Patterns In stories from different cultures, contrast the use of similar Themes Topics Patterns In stories from different cultures, contrast the use of similar Themes Topics Patterns 	

	 In myths from different cultures, contrast the use of similar Themes Topics Patterns
	 In traditional literature from different cultures, contrast the use of similar Themes Topics Patterns

	STANDARD				
	RL.3.10 By the end of grade 3, read and understand literature at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time. Connect prior knowledge and experiences to text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
Read and understand literature at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band proficiently and independently	Read and understand literature at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time	 Connect prior knowledge to literature Connect experiences to literature Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Read and understand literature within the 4-5 text complexity band proficiently and independently Read and understand literature within the 4-5 complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time Connect prior knowledge to literature Connect experiences to literature 		

STANDARD				
RI.3.1 Ask and answer questions to	RI.3.1 Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.			
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Demonstrate understanding of key details in a text	 Ask questions to demonstrate understanding of a text Answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text 	 Refer explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers, when answering questions Refer explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers, when asking questions Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly Refer to details and examples in a text when drawing inferences from the text 	

STANDARD RI.3.2 Determine the main idea of a text; recount the key details and explain how they support the main idea.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Determine the main idea of a text	□ Recount the key details of text	 Explain how the key details of a text support the main idea Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an unfamiliar text and/or increasingly complex task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level tex and/or an increasingly complex task Explain how the main idea of a text is supported by key details Summarize the text, using the main idea and supporting key details 	

RI.3.3 Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Describe a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text	Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text	When describing the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, use language that pertains to:	Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task
		 Time Sequence Cause/effect 	Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text
		Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	When explaining events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, include what happened based on specific information in the text
			When explaining events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, include why something happened, based on specific information in the text

	STANDARD				
RI.3.4 Determine the meaning of ge	eneral academic and domain-specific	words and phrases in a text relevant	to a grade 3 topic or subject area.		
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
 Identify general academic words in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area Identify domain-specific academic words in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area 	 Determine the meaning of general academic words in a text Determine the meaning of domain-specific words in a text Identify general academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area Identify domain-specific academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area 	 Determine the meaning of general academic phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area Determine the meaning of domain-specific phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task Determine the meaning of general academic words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area Determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area 		

	STANDARD				
RI.3.5 Use text features and s	RI.3.5 Use text features and search tools to locate information relevant to a given topic efficiently.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
 Use text features Use search tools 	Use text features to locate relevant information to a given topic	Efficiently use text features to locate information relevant to a given topic	Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level		
	Use search tools to locate relevant information to a given topic	Efficiently use search tools to locate information relevant to a given topic	and/or an increasingly complex taskDescribe the overall structure of		
		Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task	events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text		

	STA	NDARD	
RI.3.6 Distinguish their own point of	view from that of the author of a tex	t.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Identify their own point of view of a text	Identify the author's point of view of a text	 Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text above grade-level and/or an increasingly complex task Compare a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic Contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic Describe the differences in focus and the information provided

	STANDARD				
RI.3.7 Use information gained from	RI.3.7 Use information gained from illustrations and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
 Identify information gained from illustrations in a text Identify information gained from the words in a text 	Use information gained from illustrations in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text	 Use information gained from the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively Explain how the interpreted information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears 		

STANDARD				
RI.3.8 Describe how the author con	nects ideas between sentences and p	paragraphs to support specific points	in a text.	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Identify how the author connects ideas between sentences and paragraphs	Describe how the author connects ideas between sentences and paragraphs	 Describe how the author connects ideas between sentences and paragraphs to support specific points in a text Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task Explain how an author uses reasons to support particular points in a text Explain how an author uses evidence to support particular points in a text 	

	STANDARD				
RI.3.9 Compare and contrast the m	RI.3.9 Compare and contrast the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
Demonstrate understanding of the common topic between texts	 Compare the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic Contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic Identify the key details presented in two texts on the same topic 	 Compare the key details presented by two texts on the same topic Contrast the key details presented by two texts on the same topic Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably 		

STANDARD					
	RI.3.10 By the end of grade 3, read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band proficiently and independently for sustained periods of time. Connect prior knowledge and experiences to text.				
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending		
 Independently read and understand informational text at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band Proficiently read and understand informational text at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band 	 Independently read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band for sustained periods of time Proficiently read and understand informational texts at the high end of the 2-3 text complexity band for sustained periods of time 	 Connect prior knowledge to informational text Connect experiences to informational text Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text and/or task 	 Demonstrate grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex above grade-level text and/or an increasingly complex task Independently read informational texts within the 4-5 text complexity band Proficiently read informational texts within the 4-5 text complexity band Independently read and understand informational texts within the 4-5 complexity band for sustained periods of time Proficiently read and understand informational texts within the 4-5 complexity band for sustained periods of time Connect prior knowledge to informational text Connect experiences to informational text 		

Writing – Grade 3

STANDARD

W.3.1 Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.

- a. Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write.
- b. Introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure that lists reasons.
- c. Provide reasons that support the opinion.
- d. Use linking words and phrases to connect opinion and reasons.
- e. Provide a concluding statement or section.
- f. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing, with consideration to task and purpose.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending			
	W.3.1					
Write opinion pieces on topics or texts	Support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts	 Provide reasons to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or texts Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Provide information to support a point of view, when writing opinion pieces on topics or text 			
	v	/.3.1a				
Gather information and ideas	 Select information related to the topic Select ideas related to the topic 	 Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task			

	W.3.1b				
Introduce the topic or text they are writing about	□ State an opinion	 Create an organizational structure that lists reasons Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Clearly introduce a topic or text Create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose 		
	W.3.1c				
Identify reasons related to the opinion	Identify reasons that support the opinion	 Provide reasons that support the opinion Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Provide reasons that are supported by facts Provide reasons that are supported by details 		
	Ň	<i>I</i> .3.1d			
Identify how the opinion and reasons connect	 Identify linking words to connect opinion and reasons Identify linking phrases to connect opinion and reasons 	 Use linking words to connect opinion and reasons Use linking phrases to connect opinion and reasons Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task		

	W.3.1e				
Identify when to conclude	Identify appropriate concluding words	 Provide a concluding statement or section Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task		
	v	V.3.1f			
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex back tonic and/or		
 Strengthen writing as needed by revising Strengthen writing as needed 	Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose	Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose	complex book, topic, and/or task		
With guidance and support from peers,	Develop writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose	Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose	 With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to 		
 Strengthen writing as needed by revising Strengthen writing as needed by editing 	 With guidance and support from peers, Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose. 	 With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose. 	 audience Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to audience 		
	 task and purpose Develop writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose 	 task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to audience 		

W.3.2 Write informative /explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- a. Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write.
- b. Introduce a topic and group related information together; include illustrations when useful to aiding comprehension.
- c. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, and details.
- d. Use linking words and phrases to connect ideas within categories of information.
- e. Provide a concluding statement or section.
- f. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing, with consideration to task and purpose.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	W.	3.2	
□ Examine the topic	 Select ideas Select information Organize ideas and information 	 Write informative/ explanatory texts to: Examine a topic Clearly convey ideas and information Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task
	W.3	3.2a	
Gather information and ideas	 Select information related to the topic Select ideas related to the topic 	 Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task

	W.	3.2b	
Introduce a topic	 Determine how information is related Determine if illustrations may be useful in aiding comprehension 	 Group related information together Include illustrations when useful to aiding comprehension Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Clearly introduce a topic Group related information in paragraphs and sections When useful to aiding comprehension, include: Formatting Illustrations Multimedia
		3.2c	
 Select facts related to the topic Select definitions related to the topic Select details related to the topic 	 Determine the appropriate facts for developing the topic Determine the appropriate definitions for developing the topic Determine the appropriate details for developing the topic 	 Develop the topic with: Facts Definitions Details Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Develop the topic with concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic
	W.:	3.2d	
Identify how the ideas within categories of information connect	 Identify linking words to connect ideas within categories of information Identify linking phrases to connect ideas within categories of information 	 Use linking words to connect ideas within categories of information Use linking phrases to connect ideas within categories of information Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Link ideas within categories of information using words Link ideas within categories of information using phrases

	W.3	3.2e	
Identify when to conclude	Identify appropriate concluding words	 Provide a concluding statement or section Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented
	W.:	3.2f	
 With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising Strengthen writing as needed by editing With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising Strengthen writing as needed by editing 	 With guidance and support from adults, Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose With guidance and support from peers, Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose 	 With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex book, topic, and/or task With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to audience With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience

	STAN	DARD	
 sequences. a. Organize information and ide b. Establish a situation and intra- c. Use dialogue and description to situations. d. Use temporal transition word e. Provide a sense of closure. 	eas around a topic to plan and prepar oduce a narrator and/or characters; o ns of actions, thoughts, and feelings t Is and phrases to signal event order.	s using effective technique, descriptive re to write. organize an event sequence that unfol o develop experiences and events or rengthen writing as needed by revisin	ds naturally. show the response of characters
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	W.	3.3	
Choose real or imagined experiences or events to write about	 Organize event sequences clearly Select details needed to describe the real or imagined experiences or events 	 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using: Effective technique Descriptive details Clear event sequences Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task
		3.3a	
Gather information and ideas	 Select information related to the topic Select ideas related to the topic 	 Organize information and ideas around a topic to plan and prepare to write Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task

	W.	3.3b	
 Establish a situation Determine a narrator Determine the characters 	 Introduce a narrator and/or characters Determine an event sequence that naturally unfolds 	 Organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task Orient the reader when establishing the situation and introducing
	W.:	3.3c	
 Describe actions Describe thoughts Describe feelings Determine additional details needed for developing experiences and events 	 Develop experiences and events by including: Descriptions of actions Descriptions of thoughts Descriptions of feelings Dialogue Determine the additional details needed for showing the response of characters to situations 	 Show the response of characters to situations by including: Descriptions of actions Descriptions of thoughts Descriptions of feelings Dialogue Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task
	W .:	3.3d	
Use temporal transition words to signal event order	Determine temporal transition phrases to signal event order	 Use temporal phrases to signal event order Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events

	W.:	3.3e	
Determine when some sense of closure is needed	Determine how to provide a sense of closure	 Provide a sense of closure Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events
		3.3f	
 With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising Strengthen writing as needed by editing With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising Strengthen writing as needed by editing 	 With guidance and support from adults, Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose With guidance and support from peers, Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Develop writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose 	 With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to task and purpose With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to task and purpose Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task With guidance and support from adults, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by editing with consideration to audience With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience With guidance and support from peers, Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience Strengthen writing as needed by revising with consideration to audience

W.3.4 With guidance and support from adults, use digital tools and resources to produce and publish writing (using word processing skills) as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	With guidance and support from adults,	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly
 Use digital tools and resources to produce writing Use digital tools and resources to publish writing 	 Use word processing skills 	 Use digital tools and resources to interact with others Use digital tools and resources to collaborate with others Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 proficiency with an increasingly complex topic, and/or task With some guidance and support from adults, Use digital tools and resources to produce writing Use digital tools and resources to publish writing Use digital tools and resources
			 Disc digital tools and resources to interact with others Use digital tools and resources to collaborate with others Demonstrate sufficient command of word processing skills

STANDARD			
W.3.5 Conduct short research proje	cts that build knowledge about a topic	2 .	
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Participate in research projects	Conduct short research projects	 Build knowledge about a topic, when conducting short research projects Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex text, topic, and/or task Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic

STANDARD			
riences or gather information from p	rint and digital sources; take brief no	tes on sources and sort evidence into	
Progressing	Applying	Extending	
Take brief notes on sources	 Sort evidence into provided categories Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with an increasingly complex source, topic, and/or task Recall relevant information from experiences Gather relevant information from print and digital sources Provide a list of sources 	
	riences or gather information from p Progressing	Progressing Applying Take brief notes on sources Sort evidence into provided categories Consistently demonstrates	

	STAN	DARD	
topics and texts, building on others' a. Come to discussions prep known about the topic to b. Follow agreed-upon rules c. Ask questions to check up	ideas and expressing their own clear bared, having read or studied required explore ideas under discussion. for discussions.	d material; explicitly draw on that prep d, stay on topic, and link their commen	paration and other information
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
	SL	.3.1	
 Engage in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts Build on others' ideas in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts 	 Effectively engage in collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts Clearly express their own ideas when effectively engaging in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts 	 Effectively engage in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts: One-on-one In groups Teacher-led 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
	SL.	3.1a	
Come to discussions prepared, having read and studied required material	Explicitly draw on preparation and other information known about the topic when engaging in collaborative discussions	 Explore the ideas under discussion, by explicitly drawing on preparation and other information known about the topic Consistently demonstrates 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
		Grade-level proficiency	

	SI	3.1b	
Help develop rules for discussions	Understand agreed-upon rules for discussions SL.	 Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 3.1c 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Carry out assigned roles
 Link their comments to the remarks of others Ask questions to check understanding of information presented 	Evaluate questions and comments for relevancy to the topic	 Stay on topic Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Pose specific questions to clarify or follow up on information Respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information Make comments that contribute to the discussion
	SL.	3.1d	
State their own ideas and understanding	 Explain their own ideas and understanding Demonstrate understanding of the ideas and comments shared during the discussion 	 In light of the discussion, explain their own ideas and understanding Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Review the key ideas expressed

SL.3.2 Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

ed in	Evaluate the details for their relevance to the main ideas	 Determine the supporting details Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Determine the words and phrases needed to express understanding of the main ideas and supporting details Determine the words and phrases needed to clarify the main ideas and supporting details Determine the words and phrases needed to clarify the main ideas and supporting details Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information
			 phrases needed to clarify the main ideas and supporting details Paraphrase portions of a teacher
(i ideas of ed in formats:	i ideas of ed in	relevance to the main ideas details i ideas of ed in Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency

	about information from a speaker, o	ffering appropriate elaboration and deta	411.
Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Monitor comprehension of information from a speaker	 Ask questions about information from a speaker Answer questions about information from a speaker 	 Offer appropriate elaboration and detail Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Identify the points made by the speaker Identify the reasons a speaker provides to support particular points Identify the evidence a speaker provides to support particular points

STANDARD SL.3.4 Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly in complete sentences at an understandable pace. Beginning Progressing Applying Extending □ Speak in complete sentences □ Speak clearly in complete □ Report on a topic or text Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly sentences complex texts, topics, and/or □ Tell a story or recount an □ Speak at an understandable tasks experience with: □ Identify a topic or text on which pace □ Appropriate facts to report □ Identify the main ideas or □ Consistently demonstrates Relevant details themes of the topic or text, grade-level proficiency Descriptive details story, or experience □ Identify the appropriate facts to support the main ideas or themes □ Identify relevant details to support the main ideas or themes □ Identify descriptive details to support the main ideas or themes □ Support main ideas or themes, when reporting on a topic or text, telling a story, or recounting an experience □ Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner □ Adjust speech as appropriate to formal discourse □ Adjust speech as appropriate to informal discourse

SL.3.5 Create engaging audio recordings of stories or poems that demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Create audio recordings of stories or poems	 Create engaging audio recordings of stories or poems Demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace Determine the facts or details that need emphasis or enhancement 	 Add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Add audio recordings to presentations Add visual displays to presentations Add audio recordings related to the main ideas or themes Add visual displays related to the main ideas or themes Add audio recordings to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes Add visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes Add visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes Determine where development of main ideas or themes

L.3.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking; demonstrate proficiency within the 2-3 grammar continuum.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-1 Continua	 Ensure subject/verb agreement Explain the function of nouns 	Consistently demonstrate a strong command of conventions within the K-3 Continua	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
Demonstrate the function of nouns	Use collective nouns (such as group)		Use abstract nouns (such as courage)
Demonstrate understanding of collective nouns (such as group)	Use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns		Form and use progressive verb tenses
Demonstrate understanding of the function of verbs	Explain the function of verbs		Use modal auxiliaries
Demonstrate understanding of shifts in verb tense	Use past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs		(such as <i>may</i> or <i>must</i>) ☐ Convey sense of various
 Demonstrate understanding of 	Use regular and irregular verbs		states, and conditions
the function of adjectives	Use simple verb tenses		Correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense
Demonstrate understanding of when to use adjectives or	Use the perfect verb tenses		Form and use comparative
adverbs	Use verbs to convey sense of various times, sequences		and superlative adjectives
Demonstrate understanding of the function of conjunctions	Recognize inappropriate shifts		Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns
Demonstrate understanding of the function of adverbs	in verb tense Explain the function of		Use correlative conjunctions
Demonstrate understanding of the function of prepositions	adjectives		(such as <i>either/or</i>)

Demonstrate understanding of the function of pronouns, including reflexive pronouns	 Accurately choose which to use – adjective or adverb 	Form and use superlative adverbs
Demonstrate understanding of	Explain the function of conjunctions	Use relative adverbs
homophones	Use coordinating and	Produce complete sentences, while recognizing and correcting
Demonstrate understanding of interjections	subordinating conjunctions	inappropriate fragments and run-on sentences
	Explain the function of adverbs	Produce, expand, and
	Form and use comparative adverbs	rearrange simple, compound, and complex sentences
	Produce, expand, and rearrange simple and	Form and use prepositional phrases
	compound sentences	
	Explain the function of prepositions	Ensure pronoun-antecedent agreement
		Use relative pronouns
	Explain the function of pronouns	Correctly use frequently
	pronound	confused words (such as <i>to</i> ,
	Use reflexive pronouns	two, too)
	Correctly use <i>a</i> , <i>an</i> , and <i>the</i>	Explain the function of phrases and clauses
	Correctly use common	D Decempine independent and
	homophones	Recognize independent and dependent phrases and
	Explain the function of and use interjections	clauses

L.3.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing; demonstrate proficiency within the 2-3 conventions continuum.

Progressing	Applying	Extending
 Capitalize holidays Capitalize product names 	Consistently demonstrate strong command of conventions within the K-3 Continua	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks
 Capitalize geographic names Capitalize appropriate words in titles 		Use punctuation to separate items in a series
Use correct capitalization		Use a comma to set off the words yes and no
Use commas to separate single words in a series		Use a comma to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence
Use commas in greetings and closings of letters		Use a comma to indicate a direct address
Use an apostrophe to form contractions		Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works
frequently occurring possessives		 Spell grade-appropriate words correctly
 Use commas in addresses Use commas in dialogue 		concoury
 Form and use possessives Use quotation marks in dialogue 		
	 Capitalize holidays Capitalize product names Capitalize geographic names Capitalize appropriate words in titles Use correct capitalization Use commas to separate single words in a series Use commas in greetings and closings of letters Use an apostrophe to form contractions Use an apostrophe to form frequently occurring possessives Use commas in addresses Use commas in dialogue 	 Capitalize holidays Capitalize product names Capitalize product names Capitalize geographic names Capitalize appropriate words in titles Use correct capitalization Use commas to separate single words in a series Use commas in greetings and closings of letters Use an apostrophe to form contractions Use commas in addresses Use commas in addresses Use commas in dialogue Form and use possessives

Demonstrate understanding of apostrophes to form possessives	Use conventional spelling for high frequency and other studied words and for adding suffixes to base words	
Demonstrate understanding of commas in addresses	Use spelling patterns and generalizations (such as word)	
Demonstrate understanding of commas in dialogue	families, position-based spellings, syllable patterns, ending rules, and meaningful	
Demonstrate understanding of possessives	word parts) when writing words	
Demonstrate understanding of quotation marks in dialogue	needed to check and correct spellings	
Demonstrate understanding of conventional spelling		
Demonstrate understanding of spelling patterns and generalizations		
Demonstrate understanding of reference materials		

L.3.3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- a. Choose words and phrases for effect.
- b. Recognize and observe differences between the conventions of spoken and written standard English

Note: Substandards "a" and "b" are not separated from the main standard, as seen in W.3.1 - W.3.3 and SL.3.1. The substandards L.3.3a, and L.3.3b are included in the progression of L.3.3 as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of the standard.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Use knowledge of language	 Use language conventions when: Writing Speaking Reading Listening 	 Choose words for effect Choose phrases for effect Recognize differences between the conventions of spoken and written standard English Observe differences between the conventions of spoken and written standard English Consistently demonstrates grade-level proficiency 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts, topics, and/or tasks Choose words to convey ideas precisely Choose phrases to convey ideas precisely Choose punctuation for effect Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English and situations where informal discourse is appropriate

L.3.4 Determine and/or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies: context clues, word parts and word relationships.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
Determine the meaning of unknown words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content	Clarify the meaning of multiple- meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content	 Choose flexibly from a range of strategies to determine and/or clarify the meaning of words and phrases: Context clues Word parts Word relationships Reference materials Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.3.4 with grade-level texts 	Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts

L.3.5 Demonstrate understanding of nuances in word meanings.

- a. Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context.
- b. Distinguish shades of meaning among related words that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty.

Note: Substandards "a" and "b" are not separated from the main standard, as seen in W.3.1 - W.3.3 and SL.3.1. The substandards L.3.5a, and L.3.5b are included in the progression of L.3.5 as a whole to provide clarity on the skills and expectations of the standard.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
 Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words in context Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of phrases in context 	Distinguish shades of meaning among related words that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty	 Demonstrate understanding of nuances in word meanings Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.3.5 with grade-level texts 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts Demonstrate understanding of figurative language Explain the meaning of simple similes in context Explain the meaning of simple metaphors in context Recognize the meaning of: Common idioms Common proverbs Explain the meaning of: Common idioms Common idioms Common proverbs

L.3.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships.

Beginning	Progressing	Applying	Extending
 Understand grade-appropriate words and phrases: Conversational General academic Domain-specific 	 Acquire grade-appropriate words and phrases: Conversational General academic Domain-specific Accurately use grade- appropriate words and phrases: Conversational General academic Domain-specific 	 Acquire grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal spatial relationships Acquire grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal temporal relationships Use accurately grade- appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain- specific words and phrases that signal spatial relationships Use accurately grade- appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain- specific words and phrases that signal spatial relationships Use accurately grade- appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain- specific words and phrases that signal temporal relationships Consistently demonstrate proficiency of L.3.6 with grade- level texts 	 Demonstrates grade-level proficiency with increasingly complex texts and/or tasks Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being Acquire grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that are basic to a particular topic Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that are basic to a particular topic Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being Use accurately grade-appropriate general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases that are basic to a particular topic